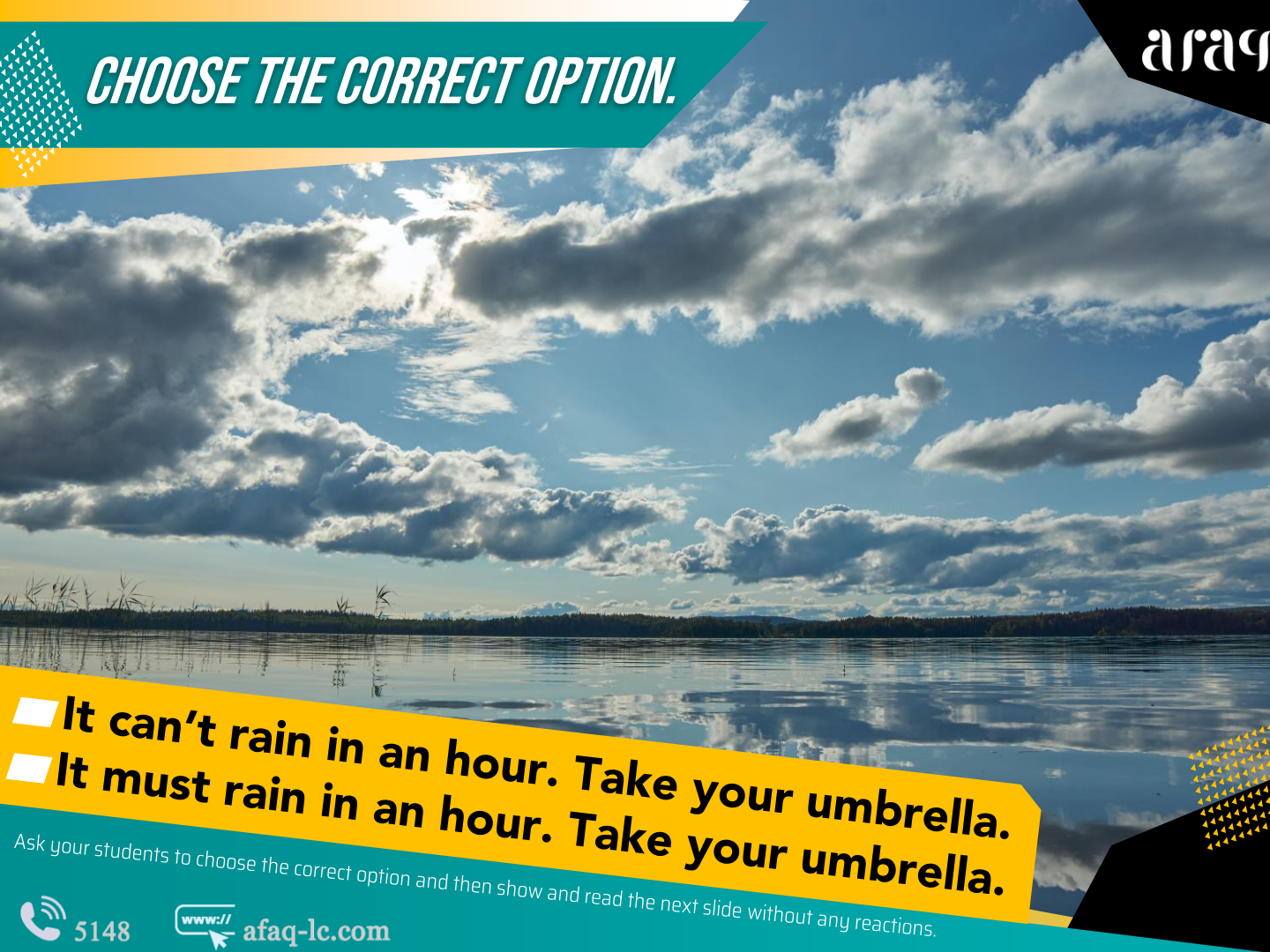


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Grammar

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CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- It can't rain in an hour. Take your umbrella.
- It must rain in an hour. Take your umbrella.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



It must rain in an hour. Take your umbrella.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- It can't rain today. Look at the sky.
- It must rain today. Look at the sky.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



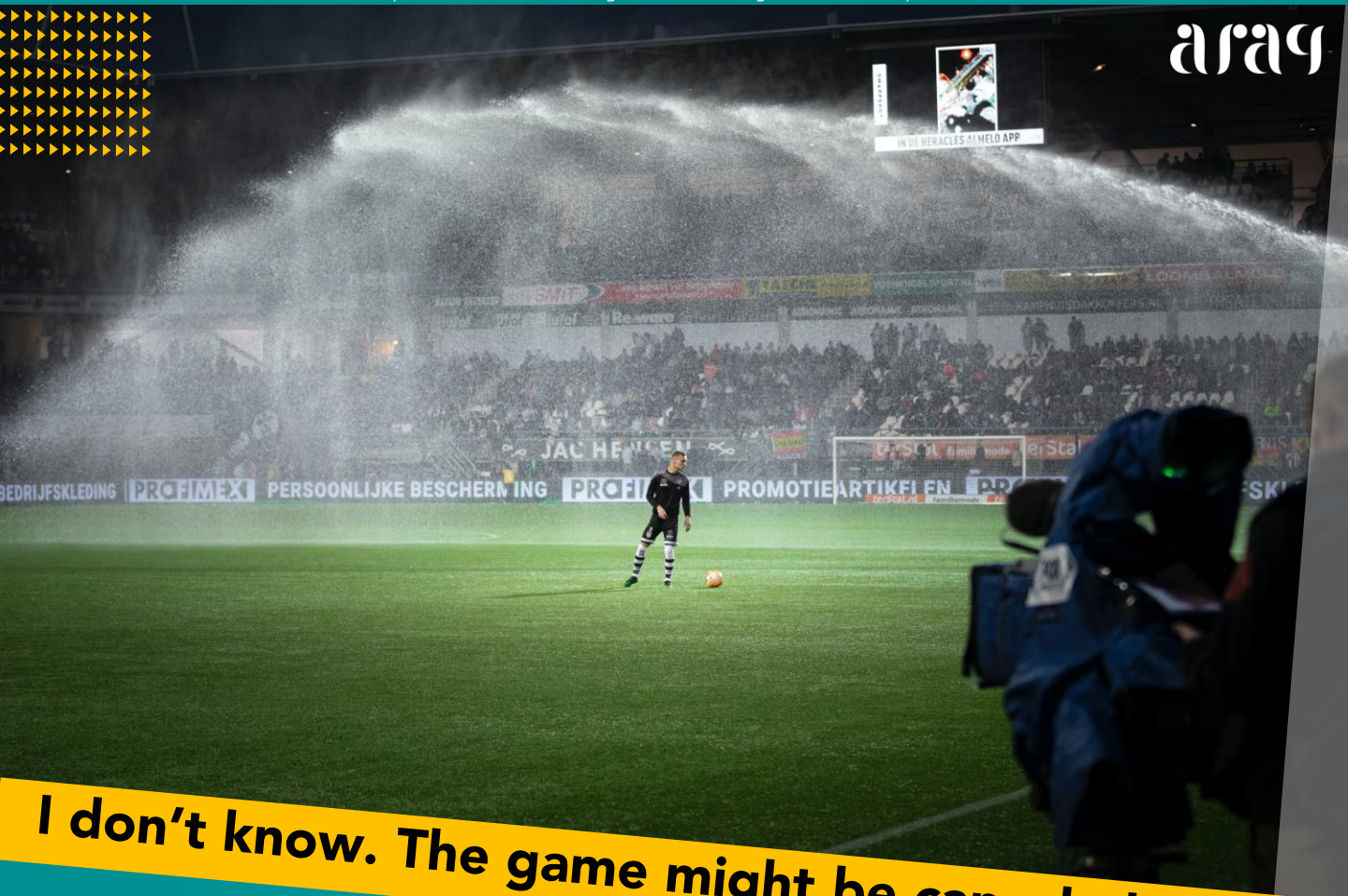
It can’t rain today. Look at the sky.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- I don't know. The game must be canceled today.
- I don't know. The game might be canceled today.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



I don't know. The game might be canceled today.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- The roads are closed. He may not need our notice.
- The roads are closed. He may need our notice.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



The roads are closed. He may need our notice.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- They are really professional. They might lose.
- They are really professional. They mustn't lose.

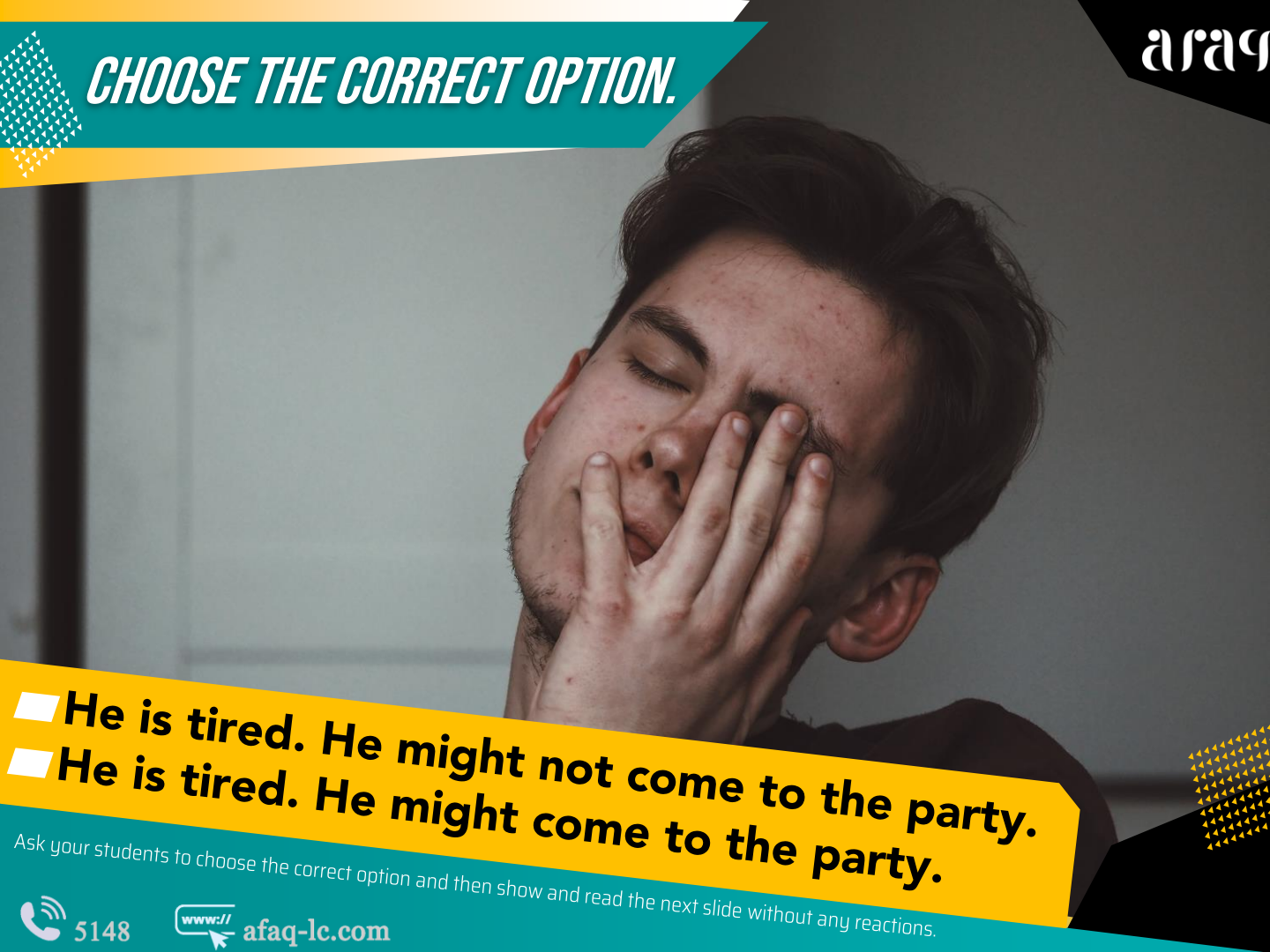
Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



They are really professional. They mustn't lose.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- He is tired. He might not come to the party.
- He is tired. He might come to the party.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



He is tired. He might not come to the party.

Watch the video and pay attention to the sentences.

Video source: *StartUp4.Grammar.Unit2.Lesson1*



Play the video to familiarize your students with the concept of grammar.

LISTEN TO YOUR TEACHER AND REPEAT THE SENTENCES.



Use modals to draw conclusions about present situations based on facts.
The modal shows varying degrees of certainty.

Fact	Conclusion			
	Subject	**Modal (*not*)**	**Base form of verb**	
The sky is getting dark.	The storm	**must** (very certain)	be	close.
	You	**may**	need	a raincoat.
	The game	**might**	start	late.
	They	**could** (least certain)	cancel	the picnic.
The sky is clearing up.	The storm	**couldn't** (very certain)	be	close.
	The storm	**must not**	be coming	this way.
	You	**may not**	need	a raincoat.
	They	**might not** (least certain)	be	late.

Note: Affirmative and negative modals show different degrees of certainty.

A Circle the correct modal.

1. It's been raining all day. The picnic ***must*** / ***couldn't*** be cancelled.
2. It's clearing up. The storm ***might*** / ***must not*** be over.
3. The ground is covered in ice. The road ***could*** / ***may not*** be closed.
4. Temperatures are dropping. You ***must not*** / ***may*** need your coat.
5. Tree branches are falling down. It ***couldn't*** / ***must*** be a strong storm.
6. He is soaking wet. He ***might not*** / ***must not*** have an umbrella.
7. Did you watch the weather forecast? It ***might*** / ***must*** clear up in a few hours.
8. It's bright and sunny outside. It ***couldn't*** / ***must*** be raining.
9. The storm damaged the station. The train ***must*** / ***couldn't*** be running.



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C ▶02-03 Listen to each conclusion. Circle the answer that is likely to be true based on the sentence you hear.

1. a. It has almost stopped raining. b. It has just started raining.
2. a. Trees aren't moving. b. Trees have fallen over.
3. a. The sky is turning dark gray. b. The sky is clearing up.
4. a. The roads are wet. b. The roads aren't wet.
5. a. It's snowing very hard. b. It has stopped snowing.
6. a. I can't find my sun hat. b. I know where my sun hat is.
7. a. She is very nervous during thunderstorms. b. She isn't very nervous during thunderstorms.
8. a. I can see the road in the rain. b. I can't see the road in the rain.



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Oral Practice



Practice different forms of grammar by providing the context to Ss and having them produce sentences individually.

Have Ss do part A in class. After a while have them do part B in breakout rooms.

IN PAIRS!



5 TRY IT YOURSELF

ROLE PLAY You are planning an outdoor event today. Choose a picture. Take turns describing the weather conditions. Make conclusions about the weather and what you may need to do.



Picture 1

A: Look. The sky is getting dark.

B: It might rain. We may need to...

HOMEWORK

B Complete the sentences with words in the box.

couldn't be	could lose	~~may need~~	must be
might not need	must not have	could be	might like

1. It's snowing outside. You _____may need_____ your snow boots.
2. We _____ our electricity because of the storm.
3. John is out of town for the weekend. That _____ him.
4. Sara doesn't mind being out in the cold. She _____ to go outside and play.
5. It's supposed to clear up later. You _____ your umbrella.
6. His clothes are all wet. He _____ a raincoat.
7. You should check the bus schedule before you leave. They _____ running late.
8. You've been outside in this cold without a coat? You _____ freezing!

B Complete the sentences with words in the box.

couldn't be	could lose	~~may need~~	must be
might not need	must not have	could be	might like

1. It's snowing outside. You _____may need_____ your snow boots.
2. We _____could lose_____ our electricity because of the storm.
3. John is out of town for the weekend. That _____couldn't be_____ him.
4. Sara doesn't mind being out in the cold. She _____might like_____ to go outside and play.
5. It's supposed to clear up later. You _____might not need_____ your umbrella.
6. His clothes are all wet. He _____must not have_____ a raincoat.
7. You should check the bus schedule before you leave. They _____could be_____ running late.
8. You've been outside in this cold without a coat? You _____must be_____ freezing!